

# How Do You Architect a Kafka Streams Topology?

Hartmut Armbruster • Thriving.dev

kstd.thriving.dev



# Hartmut Armbruster

Software Architect, Developer,  
Independent Consultant



Architecting clarity in complex systems.

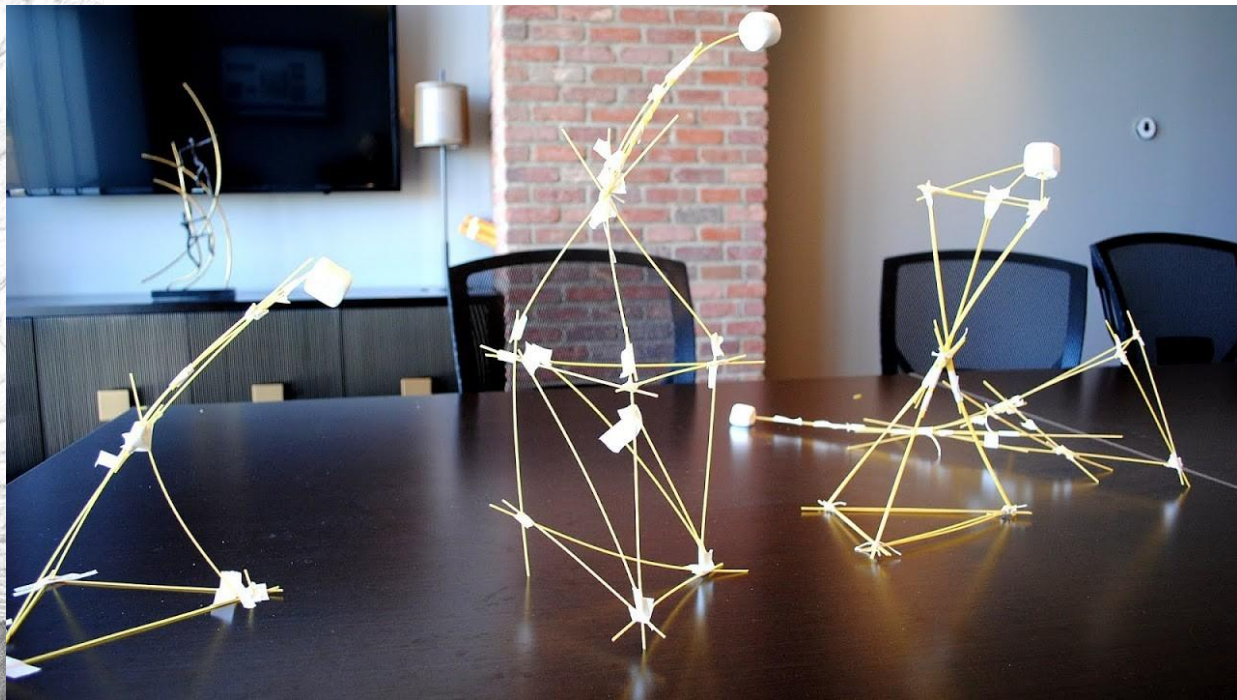
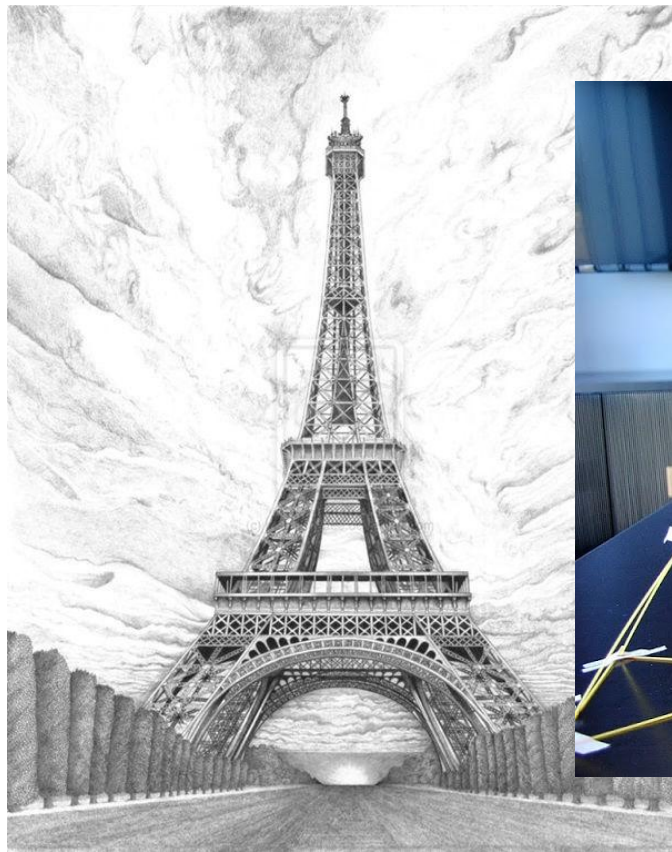
Stream processing expert, Kafka enthusiast.

Builder of scalable solutions.

Passionate about elevating engineering practices - blending  
technical depth with a focus on clarity, communication, and impact.



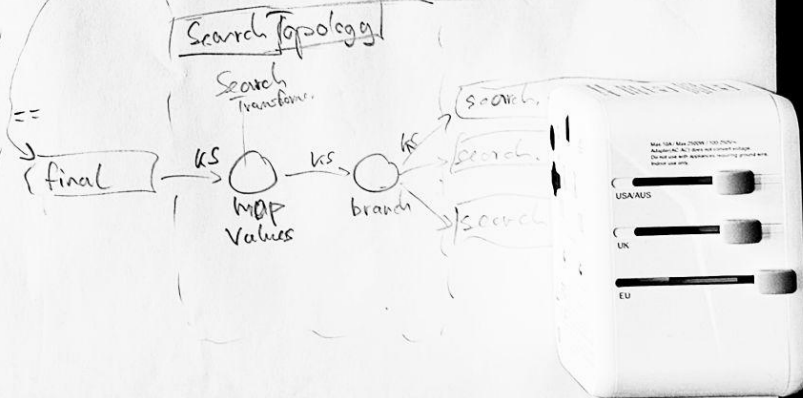
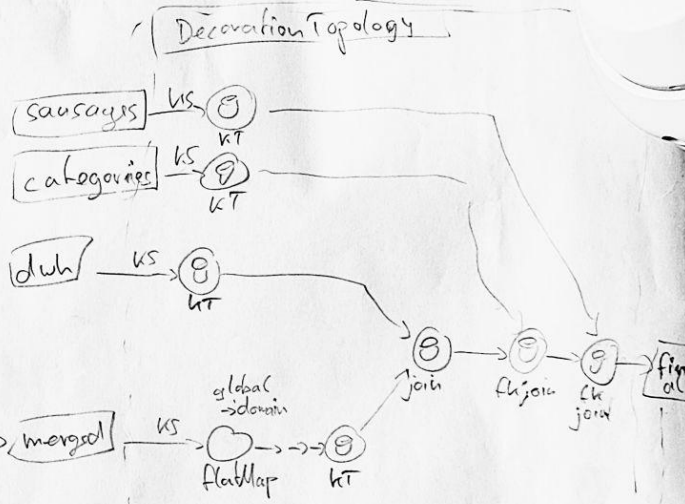
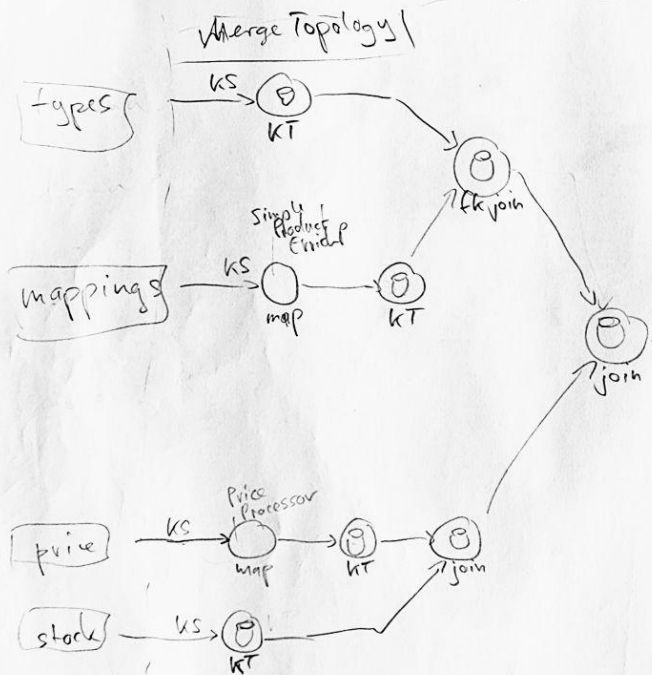
# Business asks for a New Product



# How Do You Architect a Kafka Streams Topology?

- Real-world pain points:
  - No detailed diagrams, no detailed discussions, building without a blueprint
  - Stalled progress, unclear direction, eroding trust, rising pressure, mounting frustration.
  - Misunderstandings, rework, or outright failure
- ~~UML? ArchiMate? C4 Model?~~
- 🙄 There is no standardized visual modeling language available

# How it started...

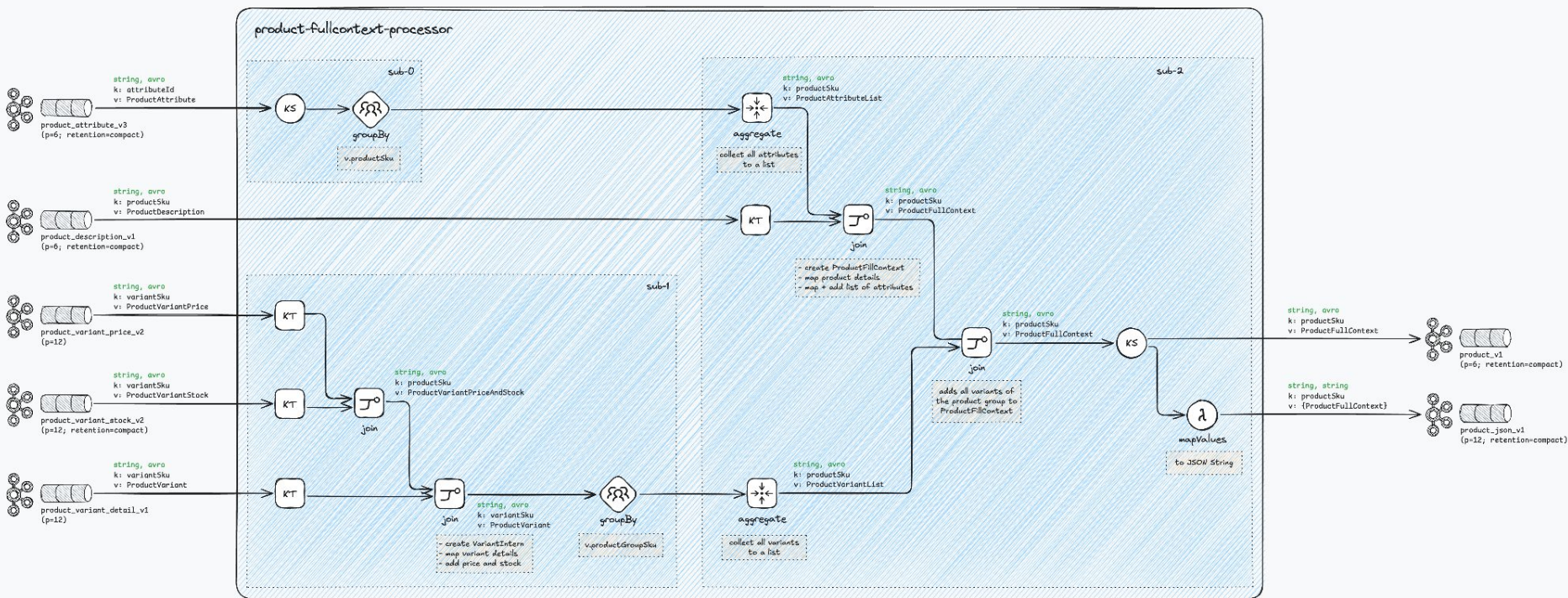




# Where it's going

## Example: Ecommerce Product View

Kafka Streams Topology Design  
01/02/2025 - v0.5.0



# Kafka Streams Topology Design

The standard for  
designing and visualising  
Kafka Streams Topologies.



Use with:

**EXCALIDRAW**

*Sketch hand-drawn like diagrams*

# What you get with KSTD

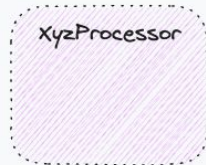
- Design Standard
  - Layout and Building Blocks
  - Designated library components
- Excalidraw Library
  - No Installation (WebApp)
  - Secure Live Collaboration
  - Save/Open in Native Excalidraw Format
  - Various Export Formats
- Fast whiteboarding sessions

## Notation

### Topology



### Processor Context



### Key-Value Record

string, avro  
k: userId  
v: UserEvent

### Legend



Stateless Operation



Stateful Operation



Key-changing Operation



Potentially Stateful  
and/or Key-changing



Streams Topology Flow



RPC / Other



Topic



State  
Store



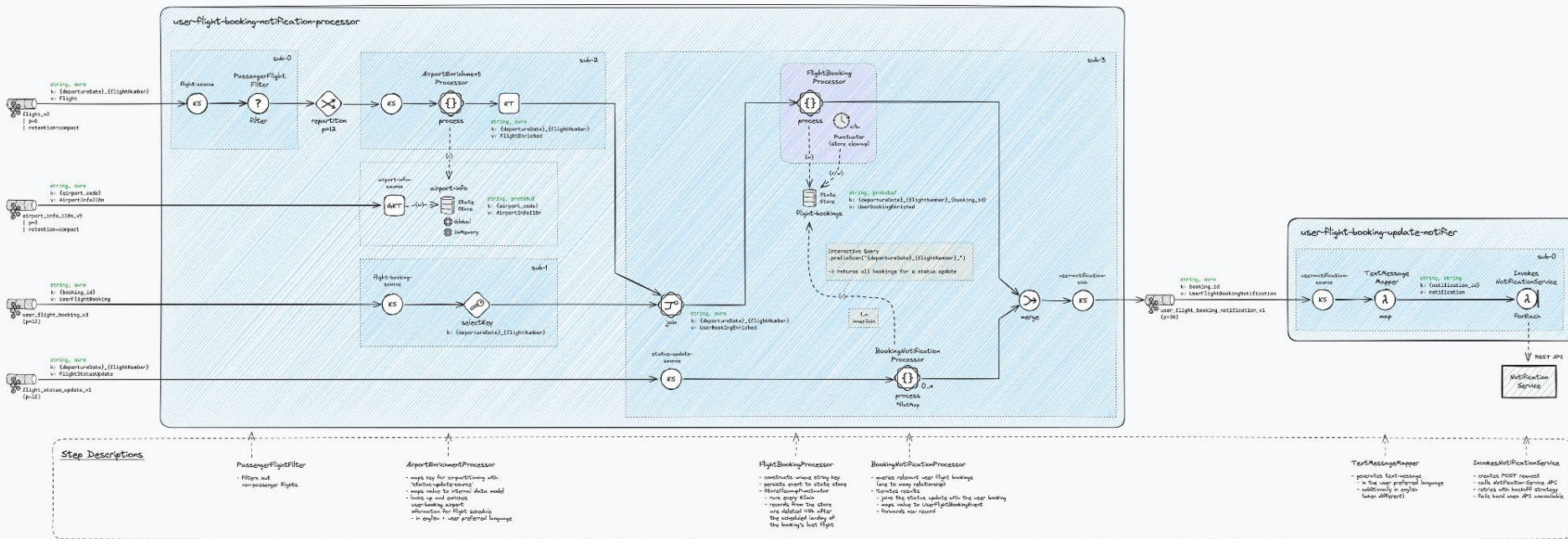
Read the KSTD docs



# What You Get With KSTD

## Example: User Flight Booking - Status Update Notifications

KaRa Streams Topology Design  
V03/2025 - v0.3.7



# Design Principles

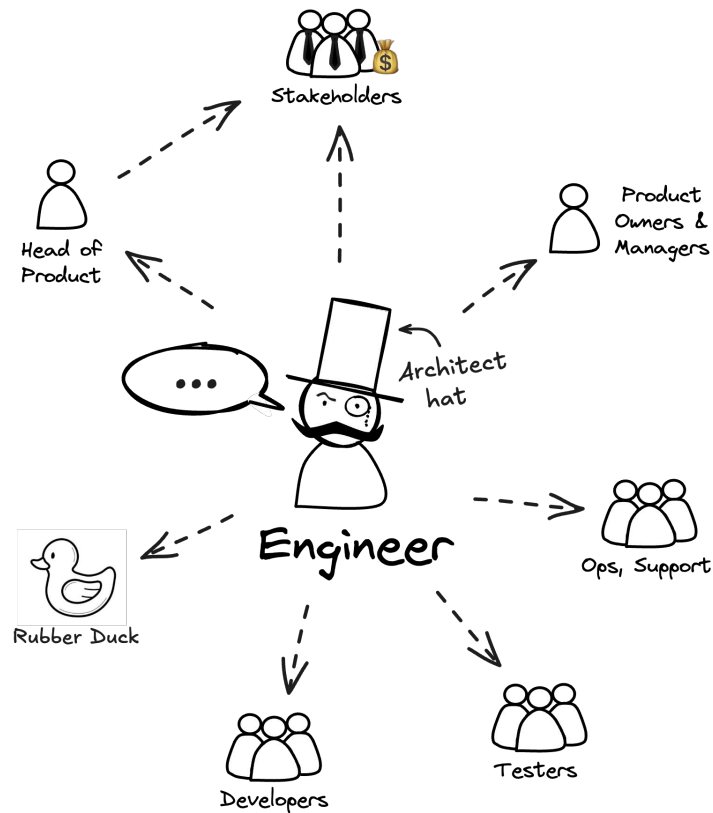
## Crafting KSTD Diagrams

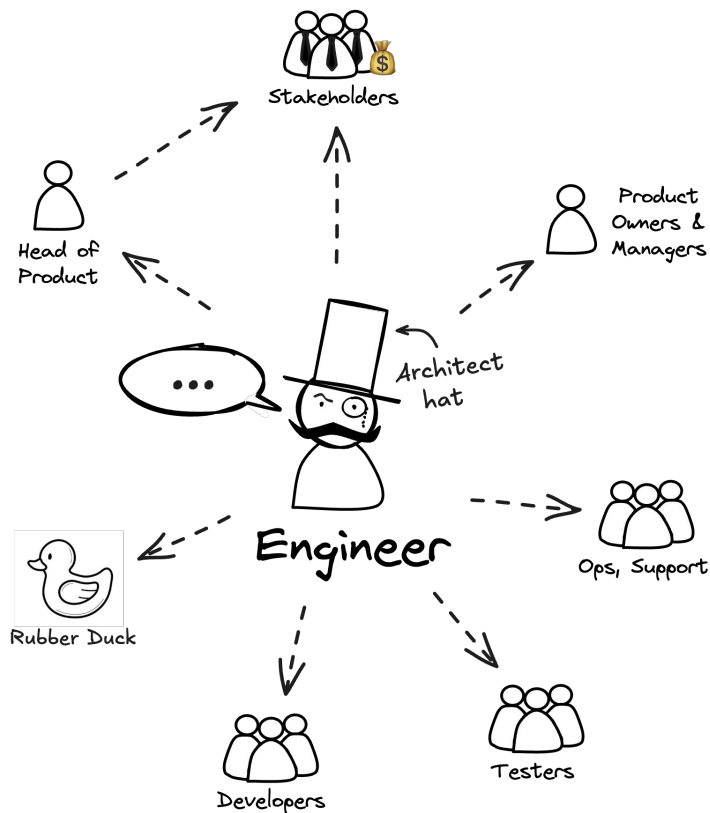
*“Everything should be made as simple as possible,  
but not simpler”* Albert Einstein

1. Start Simple, and Keep It Simple
2. Prioritize Clarity Over Completeness
3. Iterate and Add Details as the Design and Project Evolves

# Why

create  
Architecture Diagrams?





# Purpose; Intention

Shared vision+understanding

Make complexity appear simple

Reason, verify, de-risk

Building trust



# Questions?

 @hartmut-co-uk

 @hartmut-co-uk

 @thriving\_dev

kstd.thriving.dev

 thriving-dev/kstd-examples



## How to Get Started?

1. [kstd.thriving.dev](https://kstd.thriving.dev)
2. "Install library"
3. 